

**Rule 1 (ed)**

*\*- most of the verbs love ed*

*play ----- played*

*clean ----- cleaned*

*work ----- worked*

*wash ----- washed*

*kiss ----- kissed*

**Rule 2 (d)** ( *by the end e + d only* )

*love ----- loved*

*like ----- liked*

*dislike ----- disliked*

*hate ----- hated*

*( she hated the naughty children. )*

**Rule 3** ( **ied** ) ( **break y** and **put ied** )

**Study** ----- **studied**

**cry** ----- **cried**

**fry** ----- **fried**

**hurry** ----- **hurried**

**Except** ( **play** ----- **played** )

( **stay** ----- **stayed** )

**Vowel +y = yed**

**Rule 4**

vowel      consonant      = double consonant

**clap** ----- **clapped**

**stop** ----- **stopped**

**travel** ----- **travelled** / or **traveled**

Keywords ( parachutes)



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**Yesterday –**

**last ( week – month- year ) – ago – once**  
**– one day – in the past**  
**once upon a time –**  
**when I was young – When I was a child**  
**– in previous date = in 2000 / in 1990 /**  
**in 2021**

**E.g**



**1- I visited my granny yesterday.**



**2- Last week she studied Math.**

Let's learn the irregular verbs

\*- fixed

1- cut – cut

2- put – put

3- set-set

4- hurt – hurt

5- cost – cost

6- read- read (red)

(ought- aught)

catch- *caught*

teach – *taught*

fight – *fought*

think – *thought*

buy – *bought* –

bring – *brought*

( i -----o )

ride – *rode*

write – *wrote*

shine – *shone*

drive – *drove*

( i=====a)

run – ran

come- came

overcome – overcame

sing – sang

swim – swam

begin - began

## No rules

am/ is --- was  
 are-----were  
 go – went  
 do- did  
 has/have ---- had  
 hear – heard  
 see- saw  
 begin- began  
 make – made

( ee-----e )

feed – fed  
 meet – met

( a – oo )

Take – took  
 Shake – shook

( pt ---- t )

sleep---- slept  
 sweep – swept  
 build – built

( ea----- o/e )

Break --- broke  
 steal -----stole